Chapter 5 References and Resources

Resources and References

This section offers resources that BDS and credit organizations may find useful in developing their own context-specific guidelines for MSE activities. The best resources are likely to be found under "General Resources." These most often link to a variety of subsectors, and are likely to be kept updated by their operators. Only a few additional subsector-specific sites have been provided.

Please note that Internet links are constantly changing. If the link given here does not function properly, try to find the resource by typing its name into a search engine such as Google (www.google.com), which caches Web pages, frequently enabling searchers to locate documents or pages that have been removed from the Internet. Alternately, visit the home page of the organization that created the document, and use their search engine to locate the document. For organizations that do not have search functions on their Internet sites, one can use advanced search features with most of the major search engines to conduct searches within single Web sites. As a last resort, of course, one can contact the appropriate organization to request a copy. (Contact information is usually one of the hyperlinks on an organization's home page.)

In visiting the resources below, readers should note that cleaner production is also sometimes referred to as pollution prevention, waste minimization, and/or eco-efficiency.

Highlighted Resources

- The Environmental Colours of Microfinance: Theory and Practice. This Web site offers information and links on the following six topic areas: workplace safety; economically viable solutions to environmental challenges; environmental management practices for microcredit program; community development and participatory practices; technological innovation; and promoting environmentally based microenterprises. (http://www.gdrc.org/icm/environ/environ.html)
- Global Pollution Prevention/Cleaner Production Network. Organized by the U.S. National Pollution
 Prevention Roundtable, this effort creates a global network of pollution prevention/cleaner production
 professionals. (http://www.p2.org/intl/activities/new/main.html#activities)
- Information Resources on Industrial Pollution Prevention. CD Version (2000). United States Agency for International Development (USAID). Contains guides, case studies, and articles focused on pollution prevention in food processing and other subsectors.
- International Cleaner Production Cooperative. Connects users to a network of international cleaner production expertise, as well as linking into many other U.S. networks. (http://es.epa.gov/cooperative/international/)
- International Cleaner Production Information Clearinghouse. CD Version 1.0 (1999). United Nations Environment Program, Division of Technology, Industry and Economics (UNEP-TIE). Contains case studies, country profiles and cleaner production strategies for various subsectors.
- International Web Site on Environmental Management Accounting. Excellent starting point for information on EMA. Offers a searchable library, contacts and links. (http://www.emawebsite.org/library.htm)
- New Ideas in Pollution Regulation. Offers links to all World Bank environmental resources, plus annotated links to non-Bank sites. Also offers search engine for environmental Web site links and information.
 (http://www.worldbank.org/nipr/)

Environmental Guidelines Part III: Micro- and Small Enterprises Page 5-1
Chapter 5 Resources August 2006

- North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources, Division of Pollution Prevention and Environmental Assistance Service (joint effort with United States Environmental Protection Agency Waste Reduction Resource Center). Offers a "Web library" of links on cleaner production (pollution prevention) practices and case studies in more than 20 subsectors (and growing), as well as tips for water and energy conservation. Mostly focused upon developed country cases. (http://www.p2pays.org)
- Pallen, D. Environmental Sourcebook for Micro-Finance Institutions. Canadian International Development Agency. 1996. (http://www.acdi-cida.gc.ca/microcredit)
- Pacific Northwest Pollution Prevention Resource Center. Fact sheets and reports on pollution prevention for a variety of subsectors. Mostly focused on developed country cleaner production strategies, which may not all be relevant to MSEs in developing countries. (http://www.pprc.org)
- Small Business Environmental Home Page. Offers publications and links regarding environmental issues at small enterprises in a wide range of subsectors. Many of the documents relate to U.S. environmental regulations, but a number offer cleaner production tips. (http://www.smallbiz-enviroweb.org/pubsector.asp)
- *United Nations Environment Programme.* Offers a wealth of resources on relevant environmental impacts and mitigation strategies. (http://www.UNEP.org)
- *UNEP Division of Technology, Industry and Economics—Cleaner Production Activities.* Provides a library and links to cleaner production networks. (http://www.uneptie.org/pc/cp/home.htm)
- *UNEP—Financing Cleaner Production*. Offers resources designed to increase investments in Cleaner Production by helping financial institutions understand the value of cleaner production activities, and helping cleaner production experts prepare credit-worthy investment proposals. Includes a library and training materials. (http://www.financingcp.org/index.html)
- United Nations Industrial Development Organization. Offers resources on cleaner production, energy efficiency and other environmental issues, with information on different industrial subsectors. (http://www.unido.org)
- *USAID: Environment*. Home page for USAID's environmental information. Most notably, provides links to USAID environmental publications and to USAID and non-USAID environmental sites, organized by region and topic area. (http://www.usaid.gov/environment/)
- World Bank (1998). Pollution Prevention and Abatement Handbook. This document, available online, is
 an excellent starting point for anyone looking to learn about the adverse environmental impacts of
 particular industrial subsectors and a wide variety of mitigation options available to address those impacts.
 Readers should note that the handbook is not specifically oriented toward MSEs.
 (http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/essd/essd.nsf/Docs/PPAH)

Cited References

- Crow, Michael (1999). Successfully Adjusting to Environmental Regulation: The Small-Firm Cluster of Tirupur, India. Massachusetts Institute of Technology Thesis.
- Inter American Development Bank (IADB) (1997). "Guide for Improving the Environmental Quality of Lending Operations for Microenterprises." Draft. February.
- Intermediate Technology Consultants (ITC) (1997a). The Environmental Impact of Small Scale Industries in the Third World: Proceedings of the Second Consultative Workshop for the Brickmaking Case Study Held in Harare on 21st February 1997.
- Intermediate Technology Consultants (ITC) (1997b). The Environmental Impact of Small Scale Industries in the Third World: Proceedings of the Second Consultative Workshop for the Mining Case Study Held in Harare on 28th February 1997.

Environmental Guidelines Part III: Micro- and Small Enterprises Page 5-2
Chapter 5 Resources August 2006

- Intermediate Technology Consultants (ITC) (1997c). The Environmental Impact of Small Scale Industries in the Third World: Report of the Researcher's Workshop Held in London. 2nd to 4th June 1997.
- Jansen, A (1995). Linking Microenterprise and the Environment: An Issues Paper and Workshop Proceedings. US AID GEMINI Project.
- Jeucken, M.H.A and J.J. Bouma (1999). "The Changing Environment of Banks." *Greener Management International*. 27 Autumn: 21-35.
- Lardinois, Inge (1996–1997). "Solid Waste Micro and Small Enterprises and Cooperatives in Latin America." www.gdrc.org/uem/waste/swm-waste.html. Downloaded March 2001.
- Leistner, M (1999). "The Growth and Environment Scheme: The EU, the Financial Sector and Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises as Partners In Promoting Sustainability." *Greener Management International*. 27 Autumn: 79-84.
- Northeast Waste Management Officials' Association (NEWMOA) (n.d.). "Pollution Prevention and Profitability: A Primer for Lenders."
- Srinivas, H. and D. Pallen (1998). *The Environmental Colours of Microfinance: Theory and Practice*. www.soc.titech.ac.jp/icm/environ/environ.html.
- Pallen, D (1996). "Environmental Sourcebook for Micro-Finance Institutions." CIDA.
- Tellus Institute (2000). "Total Cost Assessment (TCA) Software Tools." Brochure. April.
- USAID (2000a). "IGP: Welcome to the Implementation Grant Program." Website of USAID Microenterprise Innovation Project. http://www.mip.org/grants/igp/igp-a.htm.
- USAID (2000). Information Resources on Industrial Pollution Prevention. CD-ROM.
- USAID (1998). "Initial Environmental Examination and Request for Categorical Exclusion for Eritrea Program/Activity # 661-0009, Investment Objective (IO) 2: Increased Income of Enterprises, Primarily Rural, with Emphasis on Export. Amendment."
- USAID (2001b). "Office of PVC -- Matching Grant." Website of the Office of Private and Voluntary Cooperation (PVC). http://www.usaid.gov/hum_response/pvc/mg.html.
- USAID (1996). "USAID Policy on Microenterprise Development." Microenterprise Development Brief, No. 34. USAID Bureau for Global Programs, Economic Growth Center, Office of Microenterprise Development.
- USAID (2001c). "Welcome to the PRIME Fund." Website of USAID Microenterprise Innovation Project. http://www.mip.org/grants/prime/prime.htm.
- Wishik, G (1999). "Linked Enterprises and Conservation: A qualitative analysis of 20 BCN case studies." August 16.
- World Bank (1999). Greening Industry: New Roles for Communities, Markets, and Governments. A
 World Bank Policy Research Report. Oxford University Press.
- World Bank (1999). Pollution Prevention and Abatement Handbook 1998: Toward Cleaner Production. April.

Environmental Guidelines Part III: Micro- and Small Enterprises Page 5-3
Chapter 5 Resources August 2006